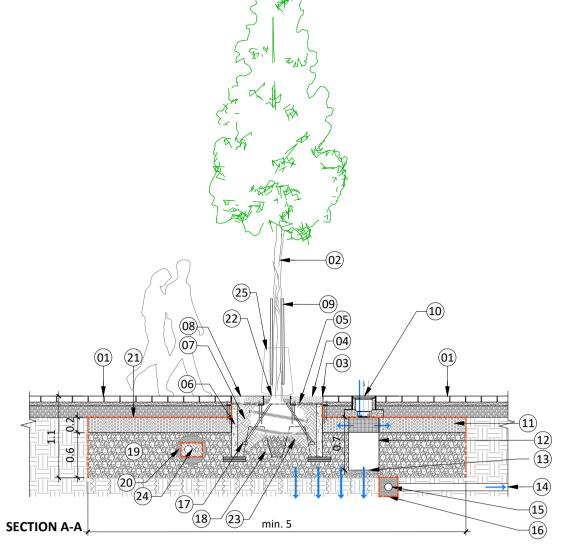
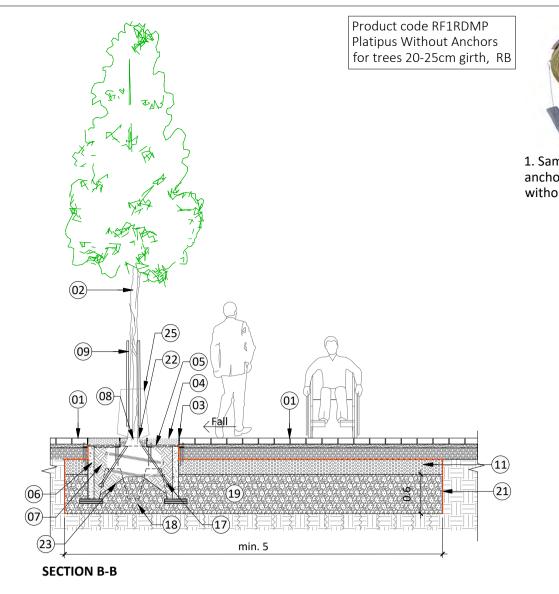


- Adjacent footpath surface and build-up to Engineer's drawings
- 2. Proposed semi-mature tree planting 20-25cm girth, RB 3. Aluminium edge 120mm high, used also as Protective tree collar installed 75-100mm
- from the base of trunk to allow for growth (e.g. Kinley AluExcel or equivalent) 4. Gold colour stone, UV Porous Resin surface (Addastone TP or equivalent approved) with translucent epoxy/polyurethane binder (0.5mm dia. grit cast onto uncured surface). Select aggregates must be washed, clean and dry, grading 6-10mm for greater 15. Perforated pipe underdrain
- perlocation 5. Clean loose aggregate infill
- 6. Concrete planting frame 1.2x1.2m, 0.7m deep (available from stockholmtreepits.co.uk, or equivalent) adjusted 2-4mm on crushed coarse stone.
- 7. Tree soil type A to fill the planting hole (See Soil Notes)
- 8. Rootball irrigation/aeration system for establishment period, with a fixed non-removable grid inlet complete with a vandal resistant powder-coated aluminium cap on a retainer chain, placed around rootball for watering and liquid fertiliser, Greenleaf RootRain CIVIC or equivalent
- 9. Tree trunk protected with securely fixed flexible bamboo cane mat
- 10. Heelsafe, 316L stainless steel B125 gully, 300x300mm with slip resistant finish and



load class L15, size 268x 268mm

- 11. 200mm aeration layer (20/40mm clean stone) compressed with a 400 kg soil vibrator. 12. Aeration well (one per tree) adjusted to 2-4mm on 6mm coarse crushed stone.
- 13. Silt trap at base of aeration well emptied using standard gully sucker 14. Outfall to stormwater management system (only required if there is inadequate
- ground infiltration)
- 16. Filtration geotextile
- 17. Underground guying system (Platipus Deadman system RF2RDMP or eq.) with 3no. kerbstones/sleepers, 3 x wire chokes, 5m galv. wire, 1no. ratchet tensioner, 3no.
- 18. Compacted structural soil platform to support the rootball. Adjust for appropriate planting height (root flare at ground level).
- 19. Structural soil with 100-150 angular stone (preferably not limestone) laid down in 250-300mm layers). The soil needs to be fully washed down into the voids of the angular stone. Slow release fertiliser (8 mo. leaching time 100g/m2) laid in layers with planting soil



Heelsafe 316L stainless steel gully grate with slip resistant finish, certified to EN 1253-1, 20. Root barrier material of ducting positioned around sewage and surface water pipes only and not around the tree pit. Pipe bed aggregate (4/10mm) installed as protection around pipes and ducting.

- 21. Separation geotextile 100-300g/m² 22. Do not cover root collar/root flare. Tree root collar shall be placed at the same level as
- in the nursery. Tree root ball rests on structural soil. 23. Base of tree pit 1% slope for drainage. Loosen subsoil 200mm deep to base.
- 24. Utility ducting to engineer's details, backfilled with 20mm crushed stone and wrapped in geotextile. 25. Slow release 55L capacity watering bag. Made of green polyethylene with scrim
- reinforcement, black polypro straps and nylon zippers. For larger trees zip allows multiple bags to be fitted together. Two water release points per bag. Remove watering bags after one full growing season or when the tree is firmly established.



2. Structural Soil Tree Pit 3D view



3. Sample photo of irrigation / aeration system, with a vandal resistant cap, e.g. Greenleaf RootRain CIVIC or equivalent

Structured Tree Soil Mix for street trees, min 600mm deep to provide CBR min. 15. under paved areas. Soil medium

70% clean crushed stone (stone size 100-150mm) laid in 250-300mm layers compressed by at least four passes with a vibroplate 30% imported Sandy Clay Loam/Sandy Loam (Type D

soil to Q28 of specification) conforming to BS3882 (TII

80-100

50-85

25-80

40-70

30-60

- 8% QA - Sai	S 441 Irish Standard	ic compost produced to Loam will have the follow	win
	Sieve	Percent passing	
	6mm	100	
	4.5mm	95-100	

0.01mm oil to be laid in-situ on the crushed rock and flushed down between the layers of crushed rock with high pressure/low volume water. In order to infiltrate the right amount of soil into the crushed rock, each layer of planting soil must not exceed 20 mm thickness. The planting soil is applied in several layers so that the entire volume of crushed rock is saturated. There should be no surplus soil lying around after application.

2mm

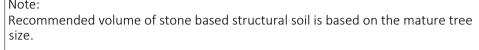
1mm

0.60mm

0.30mm

0.15mm

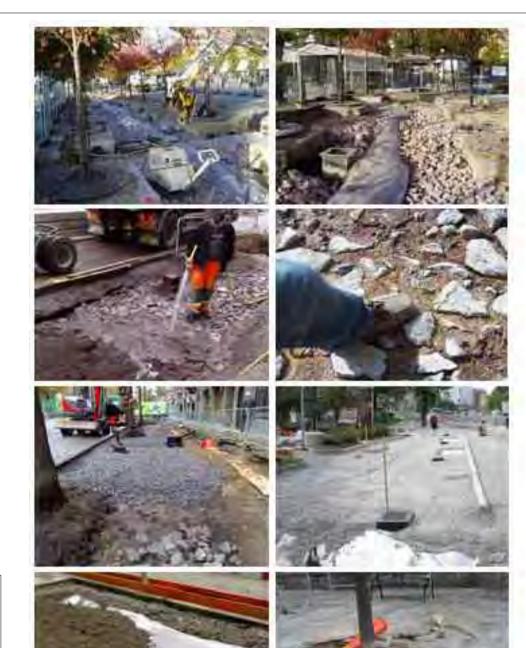
Tree Pit Soil (immediately adjoining rootball - Type A) Imported Sandy Clay topsoil (Type A to Q28 of specification) to be added to planting hole within tree frame, with tree planted at correct depth, guyed and



Minimum requirements for tree pit specifications when using structural soils are: Mature Size of Tree**

	Very Small	Small (5-10m)	Medium (10-15m)	Large (15-25m)	Massive (>25m)	
Recommended minimum volume of stone-based structural soil	8m³ (6m³ if shared)	15m³ (12m³ if shared)	26m³ (20m³ if shared)	36m³ (28m³ if shared)	45m³ (35m¹ if shared)	
Recommended number of air/water inlets	1 (0.5 if shared)	1 (0.5 if shared)	1	2 (1.5 if shared)	2	

Typical detail is based on a small size tree which will require 15 cu.m. of structural



Extract from "Planting

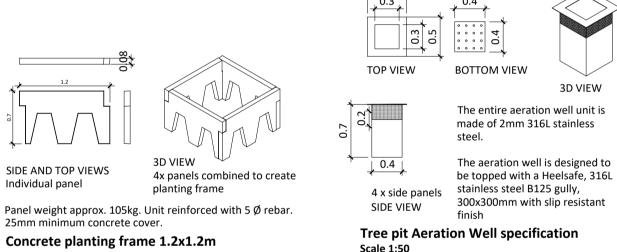
Handbook, 2009.02.23

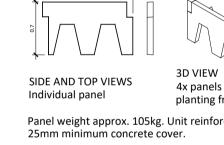
beds in the City of

Stockholm, A

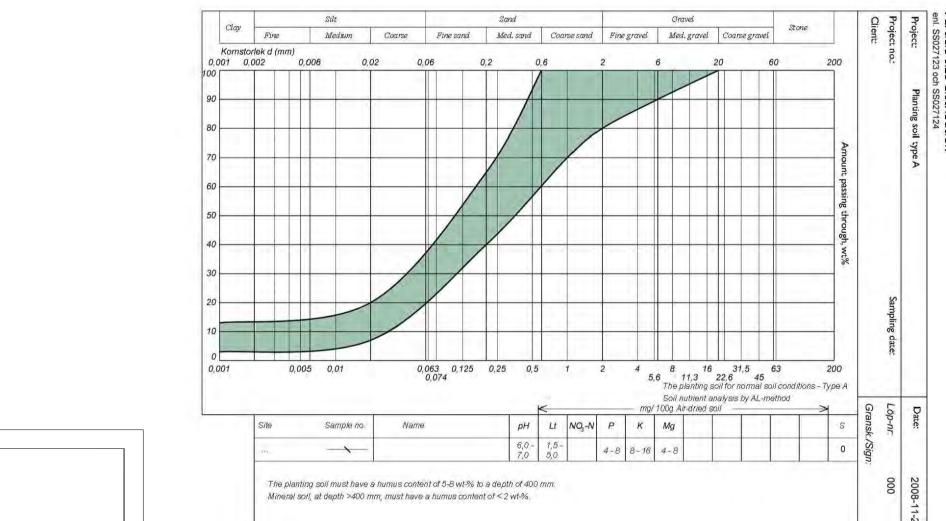
GH100322"

The pictures above illustrate the procedure for structural soil construction, from laying and compressing the crushed rock layers for the structural volume, through protection of existing pipelines, placement of air inlets hosing in planting soil, fertilisation, laying aerated bearing layer, laying material-separating geotextile and gravel, placement of drain covers for water gutters to final placement of the tree grid and paving.

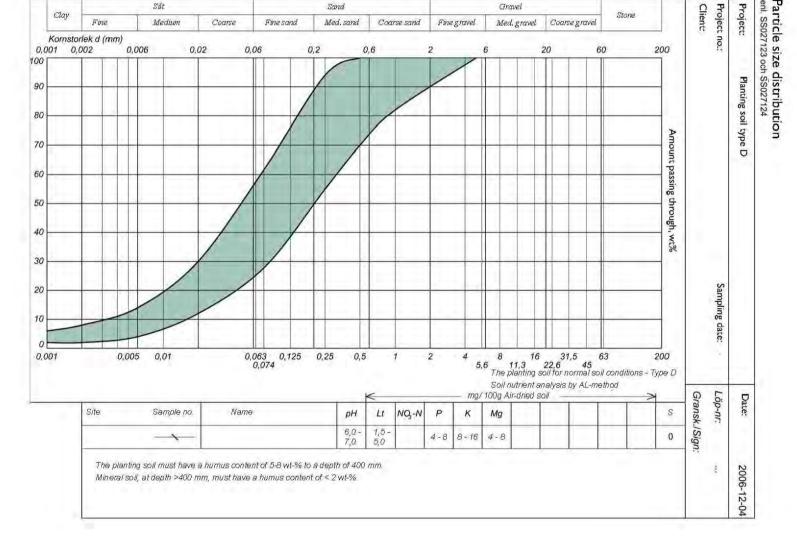




Structural Soil Tree Pit System Typical Detail



Particle size distribution graph for planting soil Type A, "Planting beds in the City of Stockholm, A Handbook, 2009.02.23 GH100322"



Particle size distribution graph for planting soil Type D, "Planting beds in the City of Stockholm, A Handbook, 2009.02.23 GH100322"

KEY - BIORETENTION SECTION

Potential bioretention soils and test results shall generally be reviewed by

the landscape consultant to ensure that they are capable of supporting a

healthy vegetation community. Any component or soil found to contain

clay or silt particles (exceeding the particle size limits set above), or any

other extremes which may be considered retardant to plant growth shall

high levels of salt (as determined by EC measurements), high levels of

cover drainage

- Planting to Bioretention area
- 50mm deep bark mulch to ornamental planting 450mm deep Biortention Soil filter material - sandy loam SuDS soil to specification

Select 80-100mm layer of 20-55mm river washed glaciated cobble, to

- Drainage to engineer specification Ornamental planting
- Pea gravel much 16/20mm to bioretention planter, white and grey colour to approval to bioretention area
- Existing ground 9. Subgrade to Engineers Detail

TREATMENT 1 - 450mm deep Bio-retention Planting

Topsoil Treatment Scale 1:25

Bioretention Filter Medium /Soil Specification

Saturated hydraulic conductivity (permeability) The saturated hydraulic conductivity shall be between 100 mm/h and 300 mm/h. This should be checked in situ, using the single ring infiltration test method as described in BS EN

The total porosity shall be > 30% when tested in accordance with BS 1377-2:1990).

Particle size distribution The filter medium shall be well-graded and well-mixed with min. following parameters:-

fine gravel 90-100 coarse sand 40-70 medium sand 5-20 fine sand 0.063 clay and silt

Major plant nutrients Total nitrogen should be 0.10–0.30% Extractable phosphorus shall be 16-100 mg/l Extractable potassium shall be 120-900 mg/l (Methods of analysis in accordance with BS 3882:2015,

Organic matter content should be 3–5% (w/w)

pH should be 5.5–8.5 (1:2.5 soil/water extract)

Electrical conductivity (salinity) Electrical conductivity (EC) shall be $< 3300 \mu S/cm$ (1:2.5 soil/CaSO4 extract)

unless otherwise stated.)

TREATMENT 2 - Grass areas

TOPSOIL (Class 5A Material)

•Topsoiled, fertilized with enrich compost or organic equivalent and farmyard manure & seeded to specification

SUBSOIL TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION (Class 4 • Clean subsoil, free draining, free form rubbishbuilding contamination, Material) large stones rocks > 150mm Laid in layers max 250-300mm

• Depth varies to make up site levels to allow 150mm Class 5A material to stand 30mm proud of all kerbs, paths edgings, manhole covers etc.

SUB-FORMATION TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION • Remove all debris, building contamination, stones/rocks >150mm from formation surface.

 Decompact during dry weather by; (i) back-actor of 'Hymac' to 450mm depth; or,

(ii) 3-5 tyne ripper mounted on crawler tractor @1200mm ctrs • Ascertain location of all service runs prior to decompaction. Where affected, they shall be sealed off and protected.

TREATMENT 3 - Shrubs

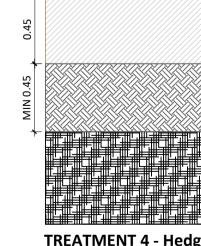
• Topsoiled, fertilized with enrich compost or organic equivalent and farmyard manure. SUBSOIL TO TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION (Class 4 • Clean subsoil, free draining, free form rubbish building contamination,

Material) large stones rocks > 150mm

 Laid in layers max 250-300mm • Depth varies to make up site levels to allow 150mm Class 5A material to stand 30mm proud of all kerbs, paths edgings, manhole covers etc. SUB-FORMATION TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION

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(i) back-actor of 'Hymac' to 450mm depth; or, (ii) 3-5 tyne ripper mounted on crawler tractor @1200mm ctrs • Ascertain location of all service runs prior to decompaction. Where affected, they shall be sealed off and protected.



TREATMENT 4 - Hedgerows

SUBSOIL TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION • Clean subsoil, free draining, free form rubbish building contamination, Material) large stones rocks > 150mm

to stand 30mm proud of all kerbs, paths edgings, manhole covers etc. SUB-FORMATION TO TII EARTHWORKS SERIES 600 SPECIFICATION • Remove all debris, building contamination, stones/rocks >150mm from formation surface. Decompact during dry weather by; (i) back-actor of 'Hymac' to 450mm depth; or, (ii) 3-5 tyne ripper mounted on crawler tractor @1200mm ctrs Ascertain location of all service runs prior to decompaction. Where affected, they shall be sealed off and protected.

• Topsoiled, fertilized with enrich compost or organic

equivalent and farmyard manure.

• Laid in layers max 250-300mm

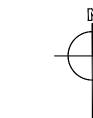
TOPSOIL (Class 5A Material)

• Depth varies to make up site levels to allow 150mm Class 5A material

00 YYYY/MM/DD XX Drawn Checked Description

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Tailte Éireann - Surveying $Y: (6835_LITTLE_ISLAND_SHD) (6835_WORKING) (6835_CAD) (6835_300_Planning) (6835_Updated_2022_LRD) (6835_LRD) (6835_310_Landscape Planting Details (1993) ($



Project	PROPOSED RESIDENTIAL DEVELOPMENT COURTSTOWN, LITTLE ISLAND, CORK			Project No.		
Drg.	Structural Soil Tre & Topsoil Treatme		Drawing No.		310	Rev.
Scales	1:25 & 1:50 @ A1	Status PLANN	ING	Date	23/05/22	
	, Penrose Wharf, Cork T23 A8PT	1	mail@bradyshipmanmartin.com	Drn.	Chd.	Passed

